Using the OWL Purdue MLA Formatting Guide, respond to the student statements below.

"Swearing as a Response to Pain" by Richard Stephens, John Atkins and Andrew Kingston. Published in the journal: Neuroreport. 08/05/2009 Volume 20 Issue 12. Pages:1056-60. doi: 10.1097/WNR.0b013e32832e64b1. This is from pg. 1059:

This experiment tested the hypothesis that swearing, an assumed maladaptive pain response, would decrease pain tolerance and increase pain perception compared with not swearing. In fact, the opposite occurred – people withstood a moderately to strongly painful stimulus for significantly longer if they repeated a swear word rather than a nonswear word. Swearing also lowered pain perception and was accompanied by increased heart rate. We interpret these data as indicating that swearing, rather than being a maladaptive pain response actually produces a hypoalgesic (pain lessening) effect.

1) Looking at each of the four statements below. Identify which statement is a summary, the students own words, the student paraphrasing and a direct quote.

2) If the student is plagiarizing what can they do to fix their statement?

Statement #1 In student paper: ____________________________
Instead, people withstood a moderately to strongly painful stimulus for significantly longer if they repeated a swear word rather than a nonswear word.

Statement #2 in student paper: ____________________________
The study showed that swearing was not an unfit pain response, but actually helped to lessen pain.

Statement #3 in student paper: ____________________________
Swearing helps people withstand pain longer, lowers their feelings of pain, and speeds up their heart.

Statement #4 in student paper: ____________________________
If you hit your thumb with a hammer, swearing is a great way to deal with physical pain. Swear away, my friends!